

## Analysis of sound source localization in an axial fan

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### Abstract

Numerical analyses of the tip vortex system of a ducted axial fan are conducted by a hybrid fluid-dynamics-acoustics method. First, large-eddy simulations are performed to investigate the dynamics of tip clearance flow for various tip-gap sizes and to determine the acoustic sources. The simulations are performed for a single blade out of five blades with periodic boundary conditions in the circumferential direction on a multi-block structured mesh with  $140 \times 10^6$  grid points. The turbulent flow is simulated at a Reynolds number of  $9.36 \times 10^5$  at undisturbed inflow condition and the results [1] are compared with experimental data [4]. The results show that increasing the tip-gap size results in various vortices in the tip-gap region, i.e., tip-leakage, separation, and induced vortices, which enlarge the diameter and the strength of the main tip vortex. For the largest tip clearance, spiral vortex breakdown occurs at the design operating condition. Second, the acoustic field on the near field is determined by solving the acoustic perturbation equations (APE) [3] on a mesh for a single blade consisting of approx.  $1060 \times 10^6$  grid points. The results show that the larger the tip gap size the higher the broadband noise level [2]. Detailed results will be presented at the conference.

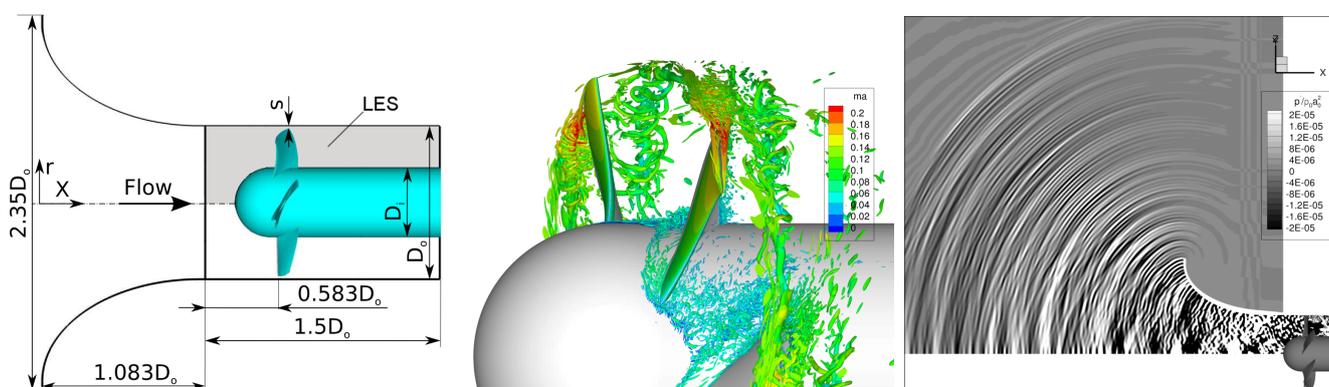


Figure 1. Front view of the flow configuration of an axial fan (left), iso-surface of the instantaneous  $\lambda_2$ -criterion visualizing the vortical structures of the flow field with mapped on relative Mach number distribution (middle), and the instantaneous acoustic pressure distribution for the tip-gap size of  $s/D_o = 1\%$  (right) [2].

### REFERENCES

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